In the Claims:

1-32. (Canceled)

- 33. (Currently Amended) A method of modifying the electrophysiological function of a heart of an individual and treating atrial fibrillation or ventricular tachycardia, the method comprising:
- (a) providing <u>allogenetic or autogeneic fibroblastseells</u> expressing an exogenous <u>voltage-gated or inward-rectifier potassium ion channel polypeptide</u> forming a functional ion channel-; and
- (b) implanting said <u>allogenetic or autogeneic fibroblastseells</u> into the- heart of the individual, such that each implanted cell of said <u>allogenetic or autogeneic fibroblasts cells</u> forms:
 - (i) gap junctions with at least one cell of the heart; and
 - (ii) a functional ion channel-;

thereby modifying the electrophysiological function of the -heart,

wherein the method is utilized for and treating atrial fibrillation or ventricular tachycardia or for creating a pacemaker.

34-55. (Canceled)

56. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 33, wherein each implanted cell of said allogenetic or autogeneic fibroblasts forms said functional ion channel following induction.

57-99. (Canceled)

100. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 8933, wherein said voltage-gated or inward-rectifier potassium ion channel is Kv1.3 or Kir2.1.